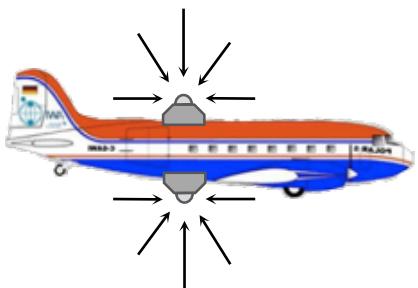
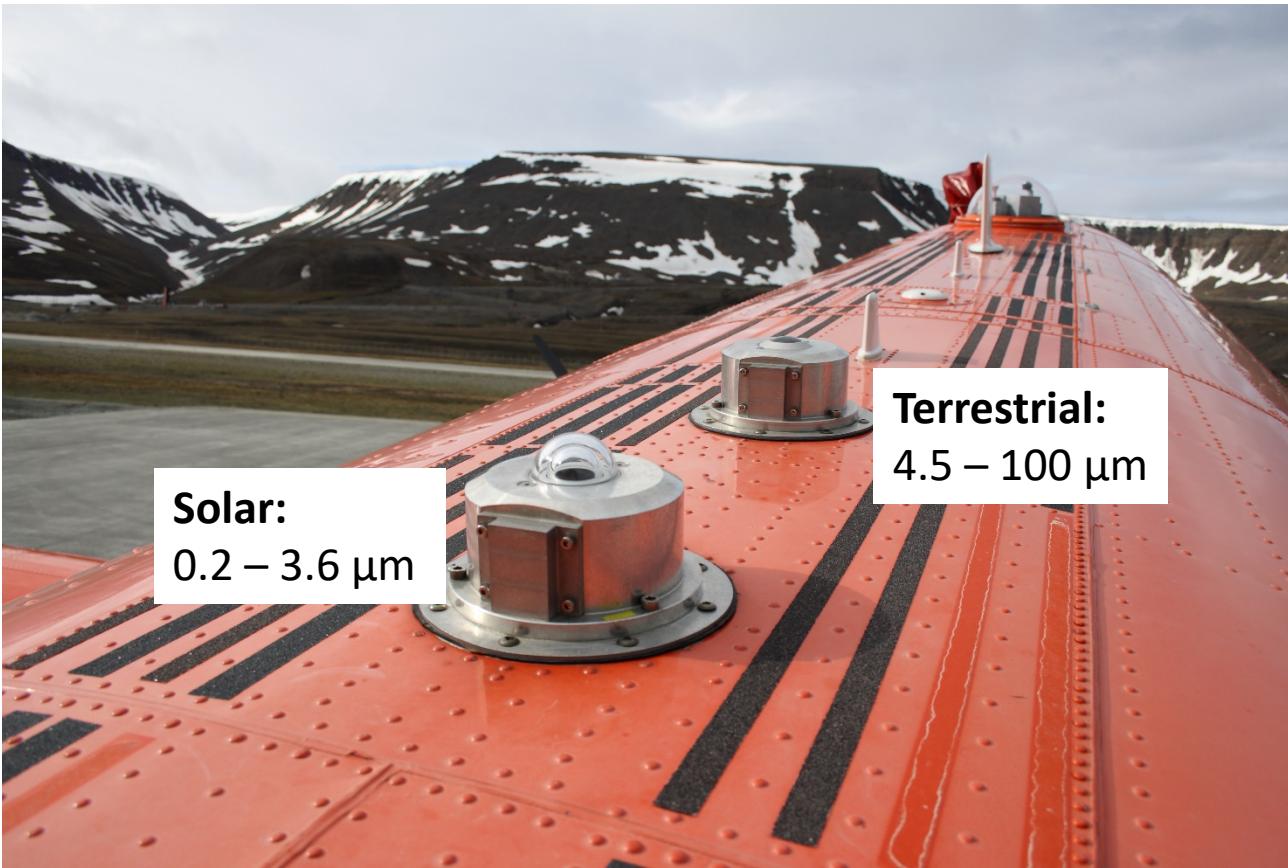
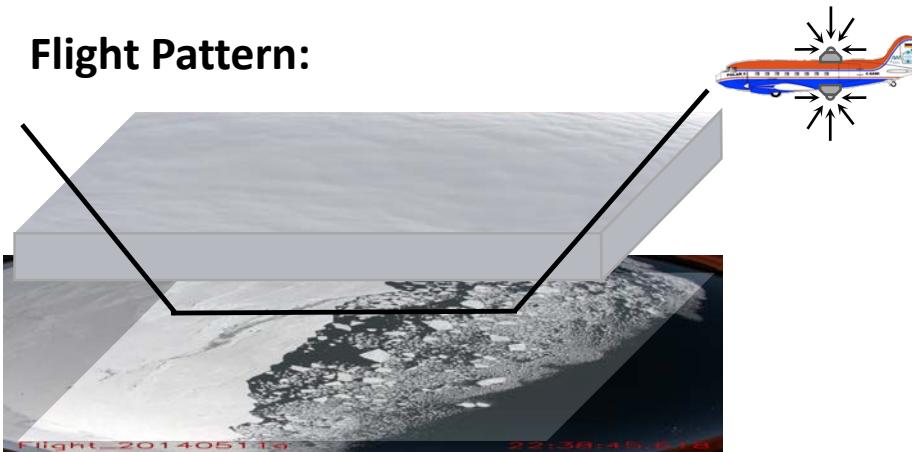


Broadband radiative flux densities: Pyranometer / Pyrgeometer

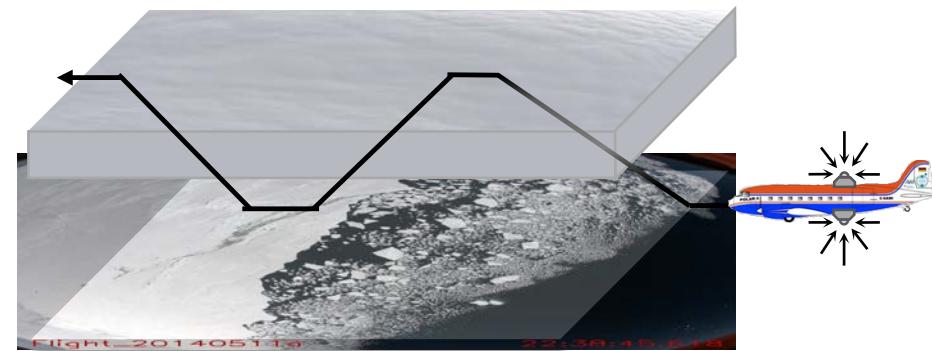


- ⇒ Surface Radiative Energy Budget
- ⇒ Warming or cooling effect of clouds on the surface
- ⇒ Radiation-Cloud Interaction: Heating Rates

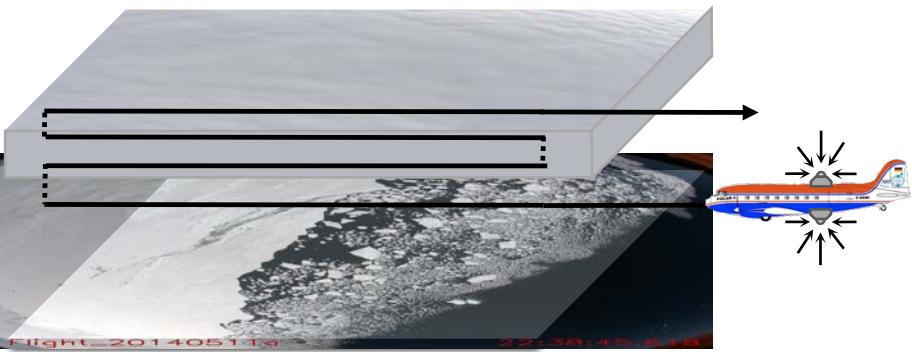
Flight Pattern:



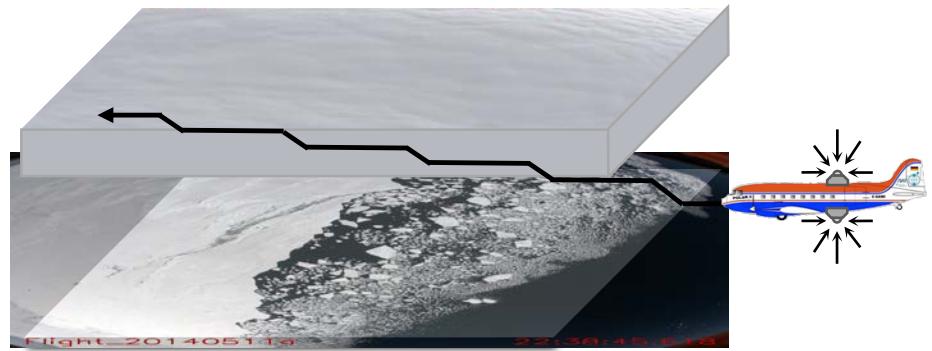
- ⇒ Local atmospheric profile
- ⇒ As low as possible



- + Small horizontal scales
- + Icing: less likely
- + Statistics / Diversity
- Homogeneous clouds required
- Aircraft Attitude



- + Local Averages / Heterogeneities
- Icing
- Vertical resolution for averages...
- => One leg/ short section close above cloud top

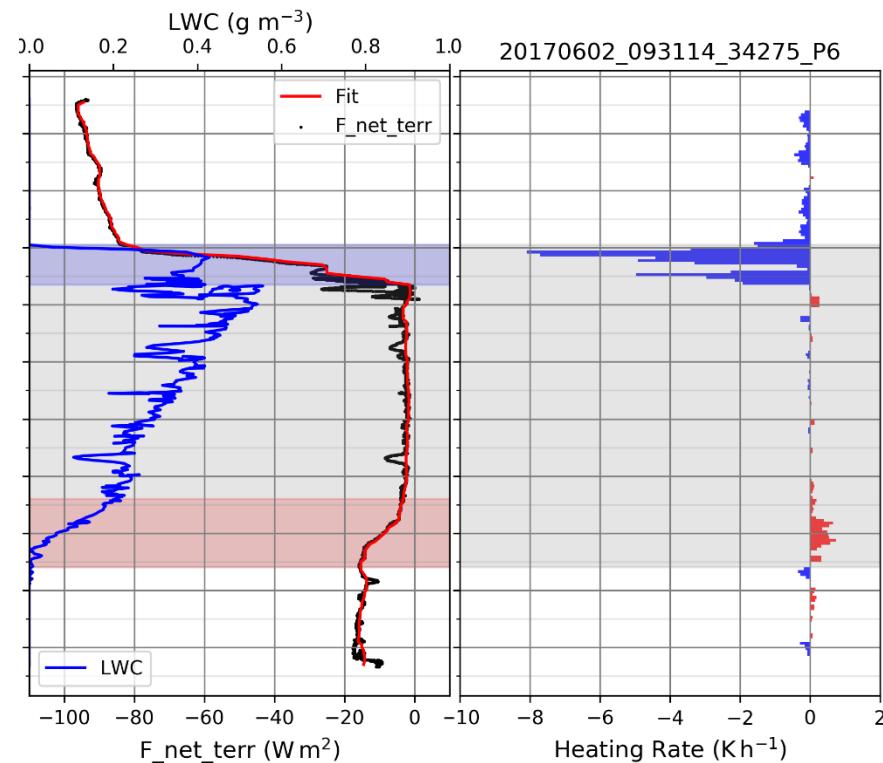
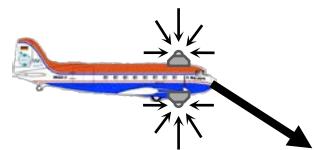


- Cloud top ≠ Cloud base!
- Icing
- Horizontal scale

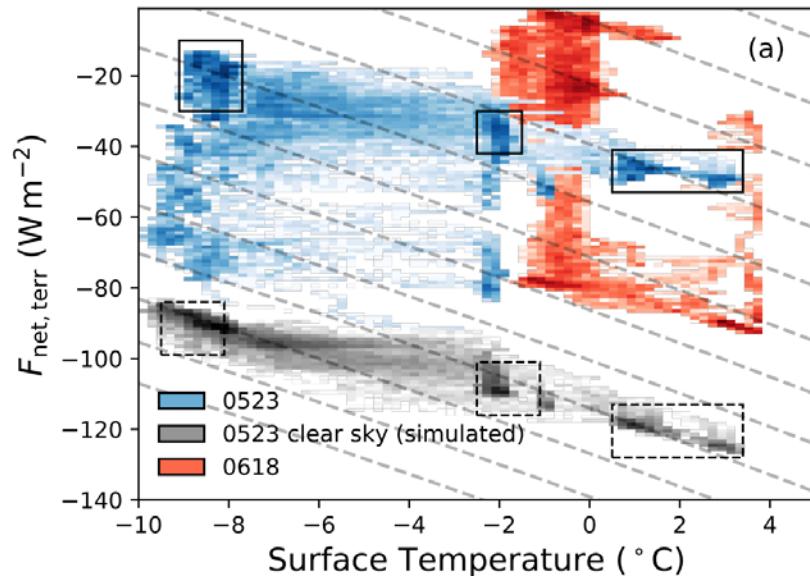
AFLUX:

- ⇒ Cloud Air Outbreaks / Warm Air Intrusions and Radiative Energy Budget
 - ⇒ Impact of large scale processes on the local REB
- ⇒ Heating Rates
 - ⇒ Cold Air Outbreaks (Cloud base warming)
 - ⇒ Double layer clouds
 - ⇒ More statistics / Diversity / Characterization
- ⇒ Seasonal dependences: AFLUX ⇔ ACLOUD

Radiation-Cloud interaction: Heating Rates



Surface Radiative Energy Budget:



Warming or cooling effect of clouds on the surface:

