

## ANHANGA: DIE VOLLSTÄNDIGE MO\_LEX-THEORIE AUS §2/51

### A.1 Allomorphie

#### A.1.1. Reguläre Definitionen

##### (global)

&DEF	Ast	[(\S[0-9]{1,4})]
&DEF	Svok	([+\V[123][0-9a-z])
&DEF	Skon	([+\K[123][0-9a-z][a-zA-Z]{1,3})
&DEF	Skon	([+\K[123][0-9a-z][a-zA-Z]{1,3})
&DEF	Svk	{Svok}?{Skon}?
&DEF	S	(\Ast{Svk}[\])
&DEF	kn	klnak([\kli]{1,3})[\ ]
&DEF	ko	kon([\ ])
&DEF	AGR	[1-3](sg pl)
&DEF	Klitik	(klnak([\ade][1-3][sp]))

##### (per/num-Morpheme)

&LK	D]	
&LK	D]	
&RK	D]	
&DEF	klnak	{kn}{S}
&DEF	kon	{ko}{S}
&DEF	jam	(\S96{Svk})
&DEF	kam	(\S97{Svk})
&DEF	them	(\S85{Svk})
&DEF	vete	(\S86{Svk})
&DEF	sigma	(\S(85 93 95 90){Svk})
&DEF	AGR	[1-3](sg pl)
&DEF	Klitik	(klnak([\ade][1-3][sp]))

#### A.1.2. per/num-Morpheme

##### opt

opt\2pl --> ;

##### imf, aor (, opt)

(opt aor imf)\1sg	-->	a	(aor imf(nak)?)\2sg	-->	e
nak)\imf\3sg	-->	j	imf\3sg	-->	(n)te
~{klnak}aor\3sg	-->	(u)i	(aor imf)\2pl	-->	t

##### prs kon/nak (jam, kam, them, ...)

(\jam)\kam)\1sg	-->	m	(\them)\nak)\1sg	-->	m
("kon")\S\nak)\2sg	-->	(ë)sh	\kon)\3sg	-->	(j)ë
nak\3sg	-->	t			

##### Irreguläres prs (opt)

{vete}\[1-3]sg	-->	te	{hipi}\1sg	-->	i
{hipi}\[23]sg	-->	ën	(\jam)\them)\3sg	-->	
{kon}\kam)\3sg	-->	të	opt\3sg	-->	të

##### Irregulärer aor

{sigma}\1sg --> shë

<sup>1</sup>Fettgedrucktes ist Kommentar. Außer in einigen Abschnitten in **A.1.6** (s. u.) folgen zwischen Überschriften alle Constraints der rechten Spalte allen Constraints der linken Spalte.

## Defaults

[1-3]sg	-->	;	1pl	-->	m
2pl	-->	ni	3pl	-->	n

## Füllmaterial

aor\()/[13]pl	-->	(ë)	~(par" )\(){S}\()/[13]pl	-->	(i)
(imf opt)\()/[1-3]pl	-->	(ë)	nak\()/1pl\()	-->	i
~(par" )\(){S}\()[13]pl (aor[1-3]pl)\()	-->	(ë)			

### A.1.3 Sonstige Flexionsmorpheme

nak	-->	(h)e	(imf opt)/3sg	-->	;
nak imf	-->	sh	opt	-->	(f(sh) ç)
imf/[12]sg	-->	j	imf	-->	n
aor/[12]sg	-->	(v)	aor	-->	;
par	-->	(u)r(ë)			

### A.1.4 Stammvokale

&RK	([+]{Skon})?()	&DEF	kon	{ko}{Ast}{+}
&LK	[+]	&DEF	klnak	{ko}{Ast}{+}

#### A.1.4.1 Vokalstämme

##### o/ua-Stämme (37)<sup>2</sup>

V13/(aor opt)	-->	o	{klnak}\V1[013]/aor\()3sg	-->	ua
V1[013]/aor\()[1-3]pl	-->	ua	V1[013]/opt	-->	o
V1[013]/aor\()[1-3]sg	-->	o	V1[13]/nak\()(prs imf)	-->	u
V10	-->	o	V1[13]	-->	ua

##### e/ye-Stämme (39)

V16/par	-->	y	V1[56a]/nak\()(prs imf)	-->	y
V1[456]/aor\()[1-3]pl	-->	ye	{klnak}{Ast}\V1[456]/aor\()3sg	-->	ye
V1[456]/opt	-->	e	V1[456]/aor\()[1-3]sg	-->	e
V14	-->	e	V1[56]	-->	ye

##### -i/ie-Stämme (41)

{klnak}\V31/aor\()3sg	-->	i	V3[34ab]/imv	-->	je
V(3[134ab] 23)/nak	-->	i	{kon}\V3[34ab]/prs 3sg	-->	ie
V31/(aor opt)	-->	je	V3([134ab] 23)	-->	je

<sup>2</sup>Die Zahlen verweisen auf die Beispielnummern in §2/4.

#### A.1.4.2 Konsonantenstämme

##### Stamm-i (45)

V2[9hm]/(2pl imf nak imv aor opt par)	-->	i	V3[3-5ab]/(2pl imf nak)	-->	i
V2[1]/(2pl imf nak imv aor)	-->	i	V2[bcfg]/(2pl imf)	-->	i
V2[1-6adjkoqz]/(2pl imf nak imv)	-->	i	V3[8cd]/imf	-->	i
V30/(2pl imf nak imv)	-->	i	V3[91]/nak	-->	i
V2[imn]/(2pl imf nak)	-->	i	{klnak}\V31/aor[]]3sg	-->	i

##### e (49)

~{kon}\V2[5-79a-df-hop]/[23]sg	-->	e	V2[op]/aor[]]2sg	-->	e
~{kon}\V3k/[23]sg	-->	e	V3[57b]/aor[]]2sg	-->	e
V2[7p]/(nak imf imv 2pl)	-->	e			

##### o (50)

V2[1-37dfq]	-->	o	V3c/opt	-->	o
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##### (51)

{klnak}\V2q/aor[]]3sg	-->	ua	V2j/par	-->	ie
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##### Defaultwerte (52)

V2[579abdfghp]	-->	a	V23	-->	ie
V2[14cijklmqz]	-->	e	V2n	-->	ë
V2[6o]	-->	o			

#### A.1.4.3 Dritte Konjugation

##### Stamm-a (54)

V2o/(opt par aor)	-->	a	V3[57b]/aor	-->	a
V38/(opt par aor)	-->	a	~{kon}\V3[cd]/([13]sg 3pl)	-->	a
V3[6dk]/(opt par)	-->	a			

##### Stamm-u (56)

V3a/(aor opt par)	-->	u	V33/aor	-->	u
V2n/aor	-->	u	V3[67]	-->	u

##### Stamm-ua (57)

V36(1sg [13]pl imv)	-->	ua	V37/(2sg (imv[]){Klitik})	-->	ua
{kon}\V36/2sg	-->	ua			

##### Stamm-ë (58)

V2p/(opt par)	-->	ë	~{kon}\V3c/3sg	-->	ë
V3[37b]/(opt par)	-->	ë	V3d/par	-->	ë

### Stamm- je (59)

V3[34ab]/imv	-->	je	V2z/(aor opt par)	-->	je
{kon}\V3[34ab]/3sg	-->	je	V31/(opt par)	-->	je

### Weitere Umlautungen (60)

V37/1(sg pl)	-->	e	V36/aor	-->	e
V3k/(imv aor)	-->	e	V34/(aor opt par)	-->	y

### Defaults (61)

V3[089cd]	-->	e	V3[67]	-->	o
V3[134ab]	-->	ie	V35	-->	ë

### A.1.5 Stammkonsonanten

&LK	([+]{Svok})?{+}	&DEF	klnak	{kn}{Ast}	{Svok}
&RK	[]	&DEF	kon	{ko}{Ast}	{Svok}

### A.1.5.1 Vokalstämme (64)

K1[124ad]/imv	-->	j	K1[0-9bde]	-->	;
~{kon}\K1[0-9bde]/[23]sg	-->	n	K3[4-8ade]	-->	;
K1[0-9bde]/(1sg [13]pl)	-->	j			

### N(J|D) (65)

~{klnak}\K19/aor[]3sg	-->	n	K3a/opt	-->	nj
K19/aor[]][12]sg	-->	n	K3d/par	-->	n
K3[578c]/(opt par)	-->	n	K1d/nak	-->	nd
K3a/opt[]3sg	-->	n			

### R (66)

{kon}\K17/3sg	-->	r	K1[68]/aor[]][12]sg	-->	r
{kon}\K3[567]/3sg	-->	r	K3[56]/aor[]][12]sg	-->	r
~{klnak}\K1[68]/aor[]3sg	-->	r	K36/nak	-->	r
~{klnak}\K3[56]/aor[]3sg	-->	r			

### SH (67)

~{kon}\K3d/3sg	-->	sh	K1a/(aor opt par)	-->	sh
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### T (68)

K15/(imv aor opt par)	-->	t	K3e/aor	-->	t
K1[bd]/(aor opt par)	-->	t	K34/[23]sg	-->	t
K2a/(aor opt par)	-->	t			

### J(T|C) (69)

K14/(aor opt par nak)	-->	jt	K3[4a]/(aor par)	-->	jt
K1[2c]/(aor opt par)	-->	jt	K1c/opt[])([1-3]pl [12]sg)	-->	jç
K13/(aor par)	-->	jt			

### Einzelne Fälle (70)

K3e/(par opt )3sg	-->	s	K1e/imv	-->	ja
K3e/opt	-->	ç	K34/(1sg [13]pl nak)	-->	z
K1e/(opt aor par)	-->	rdh	{kon}\K34/[23]sg	-->	z

#### A.1.5.2 Konsonantenstämme (72)

K23/(imf 1sg [1-3]pl)	-->	s	K21/(imf )(3sg [1-3]pl)	-->	s
K2[2-46-8]/(imf )([1-3]pl 3sg) 1sg [1-3]pl )	-->	s	K20/imf )3sg	-->	s
{kon}\K2[2-46-8][23]sg	-->	s	K2[0-46-8]	-->	t

#### A.1.6 Stämme

##### A.1.6.1 Weitere Stammvariation (76)

K29/(aor opt par)	-->	K	K29	-->	s
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##### A.1.6.2 Stämme mit Vokalverschiebung (77)<sup>3</sup>

S23/({AGR} imf imv)	-->	mërdhi	S23	-->	mardh	( <i>mërdhi</i> )
S24/({AGR} imf imv)	-->	dërsi	S24	-->	dirs	( <i>dërsij</i> )
S55/({AGR} imf)	-->	vërr	S55	-->	virr	( <i>vërrës</i> )
S56/({AGR} imf)	-->	thërr	S56	-->	thirr	( <i>thërras</i> )
S57/({AGR} imf)	-->	shtërr	S57	-->	shterr	( <i>shtërras</i> )
S58/({AGR} imf)	-->	këll	S58	-->	kall	( <i>këllas</i> )
S59/({AGR} imf)	-->	këlth	S59	-->	klith	( <i>këlthas</i> )
S60/({AGR} imf)	-->	bërt	S60	-->	brit	( <i>bërtas</i> )
S61/({AGR} imf)	-->	përk	S61	-->	prek	( <i>përkas</i> )
S62/({AGR} imf)	-->	kërc	S62	-->	kris	( <i>kërcas</i> )
S63/({AGR} imf)	-->	pëlc	S63	-->	plas	( <i>pëlcas</i> )
S64/({AGR} imf)	-->	fl	S64	-->	fol	( <i>flas</i> )
S65/({AGR} imf)	-->	shkl	S65	-->	shkel	( <i>shklas</i> )

##### A.1.6.3 Stammverkürzung (78)

V2[bcf]	-->	;	K27/(aor opt par)	-->	;
K24/(aor opt par imv nak)	-->	;	K3b/(aor opt par)	-->	;
K26/(aor opt par imv)	-->	;	K3c/aor	-->	;

##### A.1.6.4 Stämme mit Suppletion (80)<sup>4</sup>

S89/(aor opt par)	-->	pr	S89	-->	b	( <i>bie1</i> )
S90/(aor opt par)	-->	r	S90	-->	b	( <i>bie2</i> )
S91/(opt par)	-->	ngrën	{kn}\91/aor )3sg	-->	hangër	( <i>ha</i> )
S91/aor	-->	hangr	S91	-->	ha	
S92/(aor opt par)	-->	nde	S92	-->	rri	( <i>rri</i> )
S93/(aor opt par)	-->	p	S93	-->	sh	( <i>shoh</i> )
S94/(imv aor opt par)	-->	;	S94	-->	v	( <i>vij</i> )
S95/(aor opt par)	-->	dh	S95	-->	j	( <i>jap</i> )
S96/(aor opt par)	-->	q	~{ko}\S96/3sg	-->	;	( <i>jam</i> )
S96/imf	-->	;	S96	-->	j	( <i>kam</i> )
S96/(aor opt par)	-->	p	S96	-->	k	

<sup>3</sup>In diesem Abschnitt folgt die Anordnung der Constraints den Zeilen und nicht den Spalten. In Klammern stehen die Zitierformen der Stämme.

<sup>4</sup>s. Fußnote 2.

### A.1.6.5 Unveränderliche Stämme (81)<sup>5</sup>

S1	-->	pun	S2	-->	shkr	( <i>punoj, shkruaj</i> )
S3	-->	r	S4	-->	l	( <i>ruaj, luaj</i> )
S5	-->	kth	S6	-->	l	( <i>kthej, lyej</i> )
S7	-->	zh	S8	-->	zj	( <i>zhyej, zjej</i> )
S9	-->	l	S10	-->	fshi	( <i>laj, laj</i> )
S10	-->	fshi	S11	-->	bre	( <i>fshij, brej</i> )
S12	-->	rro	S13	-->	mbro	( <i>rroj, mbroj</i> )
S14	-->	;	S15	-->	mba	( <i>yej, mbaj</i> )
S16	-->	bëza	S17	-->	bu	( <i>bëzaj, buj</i> )
S18	-->	arri	S19	-->	shty	( <i>arrij, shtyj</i> )
S20	-->	bë	S21	-->	bl	( <i>bëj, blej</i> )
S22	-->	nd	S25	-->	hy	( <i>ndiej, hyj</i> )
S26	-->	pri	S27	-->	hap	( <i>prij, hap</i> )
S28	-->	dëllir	S29	-->	prish	( <i>dëllir, prish</i> )
S30	-->	rrok	S31	-->	hip	( <i>rrok, hipi</i> )
S32	-->	h	S33	-->	sJ	( <i>heq, sjell</i> )
S34	-->	vJ	S35	-->	vJ	( <i>vjel, vjedh</i> )
S36	-->	dr	S37	-->	pr	( <i>dridh, prier</i> )
S38	-->	fsh	S39	-->	nd	( <i>fsheh, ndez</i> )
S40	-->	ngj	S41	-->	rr	( <i>ngjesh, rrah</i> )
S42	-->	nj	S43	-->	nxj	( <i>njoh, nxjerr</i> )
S44	-->	pJ	S45	-->	dJ	( <i>pjek, djeg</i> )
S46	-->	d	S47	-->	m	( <i>dal, marr</i> )
S48	-->	stërvi	S49	-->	vendos	( <i>stërvit, vendos</i> )
S50	-->	sheti	S51	-->	pye	( <i>shetit, pyes</i> )
S52	-->	spërk	S53	-->	trok	( <i>spërkas, trokas</i> )
S54	-->	humb	S66	-->	vr	( <i>humbas, vras</i> )
S67	-->	ng	S68	-->	gërg	( <i>ngas, gërgas</i> )
S69	-->	shk	S70	-->	pr	( <i>shkas, pres1</i> )
S71	-->	dhJ	S72	-->	pr	( <i>dhjes, pres2</i> )
S73	-->	vd	S74	-->	lo	( <i>vdës, loz</i> )
S75	-->	pi	S76	-->	di	( <i>pi, di</i> )
S77	-->	ngr	S79	-->	z	( <i>ngre, zë</i> )
S80	-->	v	S81	-->	shp	( <i>vë, shpie</i> )
S82	-->	sht	S83	-->	l	( <i>shtie, lë</i> )
S84	-->	d	S85	-->	th	( <i>dua, them</i> )
S86	-->	v	S87	-->	gj	( <i>vete, gjej</i> )
S88	-->	lind				( <i>lind</i> )

### A.1.7 Partikeln, Klitika, etc.

#### Partikel (82)

fut	-->	do	inf	-->	për
jus	-->	le	abs	-->	me
ger	-->	duke	kon	-->	të
priv	-->	pa			

<sup>5</sup>s. Fußnote 2.

### Klitika (83)

[ad]1s	-->	më	a3s	-->	e
[ad]2s	-->	të	(d3s a3p)	-->	i
[ad]1p	-->	na	(d3p klnak)	-->	u
[ad]2p	-->	ju			

### (84)

&DEF Konklit ({Klitik}|"(kon) ")

{Konklit}\[(|/{Konklit} --> +

### (97)

(D(+)"[""])" --> ; [a-zA-Z] --> %1  
[ ]/({AGR}){INF} --> ;

## A.2 Morphophonologie

&DEF Konsonant [ççdfghklmnpqrstvxz] &DEF Vokal [aeiouyë]

### Eingeschobene Vokale (7)

{Konsonant}\[(|{Vokal}D] --> %3 [(|{Vokal}D] --> ;

### i/u in aor-nak-3sg (10)

&DEF U [ghkaeiüy]

{U}\[(|u|i]D] --> u [(|u|i]D] --> i

### Hiatustilger

{Vokal}\[(|{Konsonant}D] --> %3 [(|{Konsonant}D] --> ;

### Endungen mit ë ( pi-në) (13)

{Vokal}{Vokal}\[(|{ëiu}D]{Konsonant}\[(|ë]D] --> %3  
{Konsonant}\[(|{iu}D]{Konsonant}\[(|ë]D] --> %1%3  
[(|{ëiu}D]{Konsonant}\[(|ë]D] --> %1ë

### Optativ (28')

ç[(|f)]\((sh|ç) --> ; (n|sh)[(|f)]\((sh)| ç) --> ç  
(sh|ç)/t --> ; (sh| ç) --> sh

### par- Endung auf ë nach r, ll, n (31)

(rr?|ll|n)\[(|u)]r[( |ë]D] --> ë

### marr, mora, pjek, piqni (74)

o\RR	-->	r	[io]\K	-->	q
RR	-->	rr	K	-->	k
J/[iou]	-->	;	[io]\G	-->	gj
J	-->	j	G	-->	g

### Klitika (86)

ë/[+][ijue] --> ´

(88)

ë[+]\e --> a

(90)

[ui][+]\[ie] --> a

(92)

~]u/[+]u --> i

(95)

(gj)q\[i]/[ue]	-->	;	~[BEG ]i/e	-->	j
(gj)q\[u]/[u]	-->	;	{Vokal}\[iu]u	-->	ju

### Sonstiges (96)

(D(+))"["'""] --> ; [a-zA-Z] --> %1

## A.3. Beispielverben für Stammvokale und Stammkonsonanten

### A.3.1 Stammvokale

V10: *punoj*; V11: *shkruaj*; V12: *ruaj*; V13: *luaj*; V14: *kthej*; V15: *lyej*; V16: *zhyej*; V1a: *yej*;

V21: *heq*, *vjel*, *vjedh*, *nxjerr*, *piej*, *djeg*; V22: *dridh*; V23: *prier*; V24: *fsheh*, *ndez*, *ngjesh*; V25: *rrah*, *vras*, *shkas*;  
V26: *njoh*; V27: *marr*; V29: *spërkas*; V2a: *trokas*; V2b: *humbas*, *thërras*, *shtërras*, *këllas*, *këlthas*, *bërtas*, *përkas*,  
*kërcas*, *pëlças*, *shklas*; V2c: *vërres*; V2d: *dal*; V2f: *flas*; V2g: *ngas*; V2h: *gërgas*;  
V2i: *pres*; V2j: *dhjes*; V2k: *pres2*; V2l: *vdes*; V2m: *ngre*; V2n: *zë*, *vë*; V2o: *shoh*; V2p: *jap*; V2q: *sjell*; V2z: *fle*;

V30: *blej*; V31: *ndiej*; V33: *shpie*; V34: *shtie*; V35: *lë*; V36: *dua*; V37: *them*; V38: *vete*; V39: *gjej*;  
V3a: *bie*; V3b: *bie2*; V3c: *jam*; V3d: *kam*; V3k: *vij*;

### A.3.2 Stammkonsonanten

K10: *punoj*, *kthej*, *zjej*, *mërdhij*, *dërsij*; K11: *shkruaj*, *lyej*, *zhyej*, *laj*, *fshij*, *ndiej*; K12: *ruaj*, *luaj*, *brej*, *yej*, *mbaj*,  
*bëzaj*; K13: *rroj*, *mbroj*; K14: *buj*; K15: *arrij*; K16: *bëj*; K17: *blej*; K18: *hyj*; K19: *prij*;  
K1a: *dua*; K1b: *shtyj*; K1c: *vete*; K1d: *gjej*; K1e: *vij*;  
K20: *stërvit*; K21: *shetit*; K22: *spërkas*, *trokas*; K23: *pyes*; K24: *humbas*, *vërres*, *thërras*, *shtërras*, *këllas*, *këlthas*,  
*bërtas*, *përkas*, *kërcas*, *pëlças*, *shklas*; K26: *flas*, *ngas*, *pres*; K27: *vras*, *shkas*, *dhjes*;  
K28: *gërgas*, *pres2*; K29: *vdes*; K2a: *di*, *ngre*, *fle*; K34: *loz*; K35: *zë*, *vë*, *shpie*; K36: *shtie*, *bie*; K37: *lë*, *bie2*; K38:  
*them*; K3a: *rri*; K3b: *shoh*; K3c: *jap*; K3d: *jam*; K3e: *jam*;